

# Practical Maths for Plumbing & Heating Students and Apprentices

## Homework Pack – Student Version (Units 1–10)

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#### Unit 1 – Basic Operations

1. Add pipe lengths:  $12\text{ m} + 18\text{ m} + 25\text{ m}$
2. Total radiator outputs:  $1200\text{ W} + 1500\text{ W} + 1800\text{ W}$
3. A 96 litre tank is split equally across 12 outlets. Litres per outlet?
4. Multiply:  $7 \times 11$
5. Subtract:  $100 - 63$

#### Unit 2 – Fractions

6. A pipe length is  $\frac{3}{4}\text{ m}$  and you add  $\frac{1}{8}\text{ m}$ . Total length?
7. A heating system uses  $\frac{2}{5}$  of a chemical bottle and then  $\frac{1}{5}$  more. Total used?
8. Multiply:  $\frac{4}{9} \times 3$
9. Divide:  $\frac{5}{6} \div 5$
10. Convert  $\frac{3}{4}$  to decimal

#### Unit 3 – Decimals

11. Add flow rates:  $1.25\text{ L/s} + 0.75\text{ L/s}$
12. Subtract:  $6.0 - 2.4$
13. Multiply:  $2.2 \times 4$
14. Divide:  $9.6 \div 3$
15. Convert  $\frac{3}{4}$  to decimal

#### **Unit 4 – Percentages**

16. Increase £150 by 20%
17. Decrease boiler output of 80 kW by 25%
18. Increase water pressure reading of 60 psi by 50%
19. Decrease 200 litres by 15%
20. 5% of 120

#### **Unit 5 – Ratios**

21. Divide 48 litres in ratio 2:2
22. Divide 60 m of pipe in ratio 4:2
23. Split £90 material cost in ratio 3:2
24. Divide 72 litres in ratio 5:3
25. Split 150 fittings in ratio 1:2

#### **Unit 6 – Powers (Indices)**

26.  $2^5$
27.  $7^2$
28.  $10^2$
29.  $8^2$
30.  $11^2$

#### **Unit 7 – SI Units**

31. Convert 0.8 MPa to kPa
32. Convert 5000 W to kW
33. Convert 12 cm pipe length to mm
34. Convert 1.2 kg to g
35. Convert 50 mm pipe diameter to m

## Unit 8 – Algebra

36.  $x + 12 = 25$

37.  $6x = 24$

38.  $x - 8 = 2$

39.  $x/4 = 6$

40.  $2x + 6 = 14$

## Unit 9 – Transposition of Formulae

41. Rearrange  $d = vt$  for  $v$

42. Rearrange  $P = Q/t$  for  $Q$

43. Rearrange  $V = IR$  for  $R$

44. Rearrange  $E = mc^2$  for  $m$

45. Rearrange  $y = mx + c$  for  $c$

## Unit 10 – Trigonometry & Pythagoras

46. Find opposite if hypotenuse = 10 and  $\sin\theta = 0.6$

47. Find adjacent if hypotenuse = 13 and  $\cos\theta = 5/13$

48. Find hypotenuse using pipe runs of 9 m and 12 m

49. Find angle if  $\tan\theta = 1$

50. A roof space triangle has sides 7 m and 24 m. Find hypotenuse